

# Linux/C2/Ubuntu-Desktop/Khasi-timed

From Script | Spoken-Tutorial

Time	Narration
00:01	Nga pdiang sngewbha ia phi sha ka spoken tutorial halor ka <b>Ubuntu Linux Desktop</b> .
00:06	Ha kane ka tutorial ngin sa nang shaphang ka <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ <b>Ubuntu Linux Desktop</b> halor ka <b>gnome</b> environment</li><li>▪ Katto katne ki application hapoh ka <b>Ubuntu Desktop</b></li><li>▪ Ban pynkylla ia ka theme jong ka desktop.</li></ul>
00:18	Ban record ia kane ka tutorial, nga pyndonkam da ka <b>Ubuntu Linux OS</b> version <b>14.04</b>
00:25	Ha ki katto katne ki version kiba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , ka dur jong ka <b>desktop</b> ka long kumne.
00:32	Phi lah ban iohi ia ki <b>Applications, Places</b> bad <b>System</b> tab ha ka dong kaba hajrong shaphang kadiang jong ka screen.
00:40	Ha ka version kaba thymmai jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , ka dur jong ka <b>desktop</b> ka long kumne.
00:46	Phin sa iohi ia u <b>launcher</b> shaphang kadiang jong ka screen. Lada ia u <b>launcher</b> lah buhrieh kumba lah pyni hangne, phi lah ban pynpaw biang ia u kumba lah pyni hangne.
00:55	Ban leh ia kata, tan ia u mouse sha kadiang duh jong ka screen. U <b>launcher</b> yn sa paw.
01:02	Tan ia u mouse shawei pat bad u <b>launcher</b> yn sa buhrieh biang.
01:07	Kumno ngi lah ban pynpaw ia u <b>launcher</b> man ka por? Click ha ka wheel icon ha ka dong kaba sha ka liang kamon duh jong ka <b>desktop</b> screen.
01:16	Mynta, click ha <b>System Settings</b> bad nangta ha ka <b>Appearance</b> .
01:22	Ha ka <b>Appearance</b> , click ha <b>Behavior</b> tab.
01:26	Hangne, sa pynkylla ia ka <b>Auto-hide the Launcher</b> sha ka <b>OFF</b> position. Mynta, u <b>launcher</b> yn sa paw beit man ka por.
01:35	Sa khang noh ia kane ka window.
01:37	Peit, phin lap ba lah dep don lypa ki icon ha u <b>launcher</b> .
01:41	Phin iohi ia u <b>Dash home</b> icon hajrong jong u <b>launcher</b> .
01:45	Ban plie ia u <b>Dash home</b> , click halor jong u.
01:48	Hajrong eh, phin iohi ia ka <b>search bar</b> field.
01:52	Mynta, kumno ngin wad ia ka application? Ka long kaba suk!
01:58	To ngin pyrshang ban wad ia ka <b>Calculator</b> application.
02:02	Te, ha ka <b>search bar</b> field, sa type <b>C a l c</b> .
02:06	Peit hangne, phin sa iohi ia ka <b>LibreOffice Calc</b> bad ka <b>Calculator</b> .
02:11	Click ha ka <b>Calculator</b> icon. Ka <b>Calculator</b> application kan sa plie ha ka screen.
02:19	Ha ka version kaba rim ngi hap ban click ha <b>Applications -&gt; Accessories -&gt; Calculator</b> .
02:27	Ka <b>Calculator</b> ka iarap ban khein ia ka jingkein jong ka arithmetic, scientific lane financial.

02:33	To ngin pyrshang ia ki jingkhein kiba kham suk.
02:37	Type <b>5 asterix 8</b> bad nion ia u <b>equal to</b> sign.
02:42	Ha ka jaka ban nion ia u <b>equal to</b> sign, phi lah ruh ban nion ia u <b>Enter</b> key na ka keyboard.
02:48	Phin sa iohi ia ka jubab ha ka <b>Calculator</b> .
02:50	Ngi lah ban leh baroh ki jait jingkhein da kaba pyndonkam ia ka <b>Calculator</b> application.
02:58	Mynta phi lah ban khang ia ka <b>Calculator</b> da kaba click ia u close button.
03:03	To ngin peit sa kiwei pat ki application kiba donkam jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux OS</b> .
03:08	Na ka bynta kata, ngin leit biang sha u <b>Dash home</b> .
03:12	Da kawei pat ka rukom ban plie ia u <b>Dash home</b> ka dei da kaba nion ia u <b>Windows</b> key na ka keyboard.
03:18	Nangta ha ka <b>Search bar</b> , type <b>gedit</b> . Ka <b>Text Editor</b> icon kan paw. Sa click halor jong ka.
03:25	Ha ka version kaba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , ngi hap ban click ha ka <b>Application&gt;&gt;Accessories&gt;&gt;gedit</b> .
03:33	Kaei kaba phi iohi mynta ha ka screen, ka dei ka <b>gedit Text Editor</b> window.
03:38	To ngin type khyndiat ki text hangne. Type " <b>Hello World</b> ".
03:43	Ban save ia ka file, nion ia u <b>Ctrl</b> bad u <b>S</b> key ha kajuh ka por na ka keyboard.
03:49	Da kawei pat ka rukom, leit ha ka <b>File</b> bad click ha u <b>Save</b> .
03:54	Mynta, ka dialog box kaba kyrteng " <b>Save as</b> " kan plie. Kan sa pan ia ka <b>filename</b> bad ka jaka hangno ban save.
04:03	To ngin type ia ka kyrteng kum " <b>hello.txt</b> ".
04:09	Na ka bynta ka jaka ngin jied <b>Desktop</b> and click ha u <b>Save</b> button.
04:14	To ngin khang noh ia ka <b>gedit</b> window bad sa check lada ia ka file la dep save ne em ha ka <b>Desktop</b> .
04:22	Mynta ha ka <b>Desktop</b> phin sa iohi ia ka file " <b>hello.txt</b> ". Kane ka mut ka text file jong ngi lah dep save
04:30	To ngin plie ia kane ka file da kaba double click halor jong ka. Ka file kan sa plie ryngkat bad ka jingthoh kaba ngi lah dep type.
04:39	Ka internet ka don bun jait ki jingtip halor ka <b>gedit Text Editor</b> . Ka don ruh ka spoken tutorial halor kane ka phang ha ki link kiba hapoh.
04:49	To ngin khang noh ia kane ka <b>Text Editor</b> bad ngin peit noh sa ia kawei pat ka application kaba kyrteng ka <b>Terminal</b> .
04:55	To ngin leit sha u <b>Dash home</b> da kaba nion ia u <b>Windows</b> key.
04:59	Mynta sa type <b>terminal</b> hapoh ka <b>search bar</b> field.
05:03	Click ha u <b>Terminal</b> icon.
05:06	Ha ka version kaba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , ngi hap ban click ha <b>Application &gt;&gt; Accessories &gt;&gt; Terminal</b> .
05:13	Ka <b>terminal</b> window kan plie ha ka screen. U shortcut key ban plie ia ka <b>terminal</b> ka dei <b>Ctrl+Alt+T</b> .
05:22	<b>Terminal</b> u dei u <b>command line</b> . Namarba ngi lah ban command ia ka computer nangne.

05:29	Ha ka jingshisha ka kham bha ban ia ka <b>GUI</b> .
05:33	To ngin phai biang sha ka <b>Terminal</b> window.
05:35	To ngin pyrshang ban type I command iba suk ban sngewthuh shaphang ka <b>terminal</b> . Type 'ls' bad nion <b>Enter</b> .
05:44	Phi lah ban iohi ia ka list jong baroh ki files and folder ha ka current directory.
05:49	Hangne ka pyni lut ia ki <b>file</b> bad ki <b>folder</b> na ka <b>Home</b> folder. Ngin sa peit shaphang ka <b>Home</b> folder sa kham katto katne por.
05:59	Ngin ym pynlut shuh ka por shaphang ka <b>terminal</b> mynta.
06:02	Khang noh ia ka <b>terminal</b> .
06:05	Lah batai bniah bha shaphang ka <b>terminal</b> hapoh ka <b>Linux</b> spoken tutorial series ha kane ka website.
06:12	Mynta ngin peit sa ia kawei pat ka application, katta ka mut ka <b>Firefox Web Browser</b> .
06:17	Sa shisien nion biang ia u <b>Windows</b> key na ka keyboard, ban plie ia u <b>Dash home</b> . Type <b>Firefox</b> hapoh ka <b>search bar</b> .
06:25	Click ha u <b>Firefox Web Browser</b> icon.
06:29	Ha ka version kaba rim, ngi hap ban click ha ka <b>Application -&gt; Internet -&gt; Firefox Web Browser</b> .
06:35	Ngi pyndonkam da u <b>Firefox Web Browser</b> ban plie ia ka world wide web. Mynta ngi iohi ba lah plie ia u <b>Firefox browser</b> .
06:45	To ngin leit sha ka <b>spoken-tutorial</b> site. Na ka bynta kane, leit ha u address bar lane nion ia u <b>F6</b> na ka keyboard.
06:52	Mynta nga nion ia u <b>F6</b> bad ngi poi ha u address bar.
06:58	Nion ia u <b>backspace</b> ban pyndam ia kino kino ki text kiba paw ha u address bar.
07:03	Mynta ngin type " <a href="http://spoken-tutorial.org">http://spoken-tutorial.org</a> ".
07:13	Katba ngi dang type, u <b>Firefox</b> u lah ban batai lypa ia ki katto katne ki address.
07:18	Phi lah ban jied kawei na kine lane type ia ka address kaba pura bad sa nion ia u <b>Enter</b> .
07:24	U <b>Firefox</b> yn sa pyniasoh bad ka website ba la jied ne type.
07:27	Ka <b>Spoken Tutorial Homepage</b> kan sa plie ha u browser.
07:31	To ngin khang noh bad ngin peit noh sa ia kawei pat ka application.
07:35	To ngin leit biang sha u <b>Dash home</b> bad type <b>office</b> ha ka <b>search bar</b> .
07:41	Phin sa iohi bun ki <b>LibreOffice</b> component kum ka <b>Calc, Impress, Writer</b> bad ka <b>Draw</b> .
07:48	Ha version kaba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , ngi hap ban click ha <b>Application &gt;&gt; Office</b> .
07:55	Ki tutorial kiba kham bniah na ka bynta baroh kine ki component la kynthup ha ka <b>Spoken Tutorial</b> website.
08:01	Mynta ngin wad bniah ha ka <b>Video</b> option
08:04	Leit ha u <b>Dash home</b> bad type <b>video</b> .
08:07	Ha ka list kaba pyni, ngi ioh ia kawei ka application kaba donkam, kata ka dei ka <b>Videos</b> .
08:13	ia ka <b>Videos</b> ngi pyndonkam ban plie is ki video lane jingrwai. Ban plie tang ia ki <b>open format</b> video files ka dei kaba la dep jied lypa da ka computer.
08:22	Ha ka version kaba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , ngi hap ban click ha ka <b>Application &gt;&gt;</b>

	<b>Sound &amp; Video.</b>
08:28	Hangne ngi iohi bun ki application bad hangne ka application <b>Movie Player</b> . Sa click ha ka.
08:36	To ngin plie ia ka sample file na u pendrive jong nga.
08:39	Mynta, nga phrung ia u pendrive ha ka <b>usb slot</b> ha ka machine jong nga. Ka pendrive folder kan sa plie hi.
08:48	Lada kam plie hi, ngi lah ban plie pat na <b>launcher</b> .
08:54	Wad ia u pendrive icon hapoh jong u <b>launcher</b> .
08:58	Lada ngi click halor jong u, kan sa pyni ia ki file bad ki folder kiba don ha u pendrive.
09:04	Mynta ngan jied ia ka movie file ban plie kaba kyrteng ka <b>big-buck-bunny.ogv</b> .
09:10	Hangne ka file jong nga bad ngan double click ia ka.
09:14	Kan plie ha ka <b>Videos</b> .
09:18	To ngin khang noh ia ka movie.
09:22	Ha ka version kaba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , u pendrive u paw ha ka <b>Desktop</b> .
09:27	Ha ka version kaba thymmai, nion ia u <b>Ctrl, Windows</b> and <b>D</b> keys ban leit sha <b>Desktop</b> .
09:35	Ban leit sha <b>Desktop</b> ha ka version kaba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu</b> , ngi lah ban pyndonkam da u <b>Ctrl, Alt, D</b> lane <b>Windows</b> keys bad <b>D</b> .
09:45	U nongpyndonkam u dei ban lah ban pyndonkam na kawei ka version sha kawei pat.
09:51	To ngin nion ia u <b>Ctrl, Windows</b> bad u <b>D</b> key ban leit sha <b>Desktop</b> .
09:57	Mynta ngin peit shuh shuh ia kiwei pat kiba don ha <b>Desktop</b> .
10:01	Peit ia ka <b>folder</b> icon kaba don ha u <b>launcher</b> .
10:04	To ngin click halor jong u. Ka <b>Home</b> folder kan sa plie.
10:09	Ha ka version kaba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , ngi hap ban leit na <b>Places &gt;&gt; Home Folder</b> .
10:15	Uwei pa uwei u nongpyndonkam u don la ka jong ka <b>Home</b> folder ha ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> .
10:20	Ngi lah ban ong ba ka <b>Home</b> folder ka dei ka ing jong ngi ha kaba ngi lah ban thep ia ki file bad ki folder jong ngi.
10:27	Kiwei kim lah ban iohi ia ki hynrei tang lada ngi ai jingbit.
10:33	Ka jingtip kaba kham bniah halor ka file permissions ka don ha ka <b>Linux</b> spoken tutorials.
10:39	To ngin phai biang shadien. Ha ka <b>Home</b> folder jong ngi, ngi lah ban iohi shuh sa ia kiwei pat ki folders, kum...
10:45	<b>Desktop, Documents, Downloads</b> , bad kiwei kiwei.
10:50	Ha ka <b>Linux</b> , baroh ki dei ki file. To ngin plie ia ka <b>Desktop</b> folder da kaba double click halor jong ka.
10:57	Hangne ngi lah ban iohi biang ia kajuha ka " <b>hello.txt</b> " file kaba ngi la dep save na ka <b>text editor</b> . Na kata ka daw, kane ka folder bad ka <b>Desktop</b> ka dei ka juh.
11:08	To ngin khang noh ia kane mynta.
11:10	Nga tharai phi la ngiah ban iohi ia ka juh shi ka juh ka theme ha ka <b>Desktop</b> jong phi. To ngi pynkylla noh.
11:15	Leit sha u <b>Dash Home</b> bad type <b>system settings</b> ha ka <b>search bar</b> field. Nangta sa click

	halor ka <b>system settings</b> icon.
11:24	Ha kawei pat ka rukom, click halor jong ka wheel icon kaba don halor shaphang kamon jong ka desktop screen. Sa click halor ka <b>system settings</b> nangta sa click halor u <b>Appearance</b>
11:35	Ha ka version kaba rim jong ka <b>Ubuntu Linux</b> , ngi hap ban leit na <b>System -&gt;Preferences -&gt;Appearance</b> .
11:42	Kan sa plie ia ka <b>Appearance</b> window .
11:44	Hangne hapoh ka <b>Theme</b> tab, ngi don bun ki theme kiba la dep install lypa.
11:50	Jied ia kine ki theme katkum ka jongkwah jong phi.
11:54	Mar ia click halor jong ka, phi lah ban iohi ia ka jingkylla ha dur jong ka <b>desktop</b> .
12:00	Phi lah ban iohi kham bniah da kaba nion ia u <b>Ctrl+Windows+D</b> keys ha ka juh ka por.
12:08	Da kumne ngi lah poi sha kaba kut jong kane ka tutorial.
12:12	<p>Ha kane ka tutorial ngi la ioh jinghikai shaphang</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Ka <b>Ubuntu Desktop</b>,</li> <li>▪ U <b>launcher</b> bad katto katne ki icons kiba ngi iohi halor jong u.</li> <li>▪ katto katne ki applications kiba donkam kum ka <b>Calculator, Text Editor, Terminal, Firefox Web Browser, Movie Player</b> bad LibreOffice Suite components</li> <li>▪ Ka <b>Home</b> folder bad ban pynkylla ia ka theme jong ka <b>Desktop</b></li> </ul>
12:36	Ki video ha ki link kiba hapoh ki batai kyllum halor Spoken Tutorial Project. Sngewbha peit ia ki.
12:42	Ka Spoken Tutorial Project team ka ju pynlong ia ki workshop bad ai certificate ruh ia kiba pass ia ka online test. Na ka bynta ka jingtip kaba kham bniah, sngewbha thoh sha ngi.
12:53	Ia ka Spoken Tutorial Project lah bei tyngka da ka NMEICT, MHRD, Govt of India. Ka jingtip kaba kham bniah halor kane ka mishon ka don ha ki link kiba hapoh.
13:04	Ia ka script jong kane ka tutorial la ai da ma nga I bah Frankie Nongrum na Shillong bad ka Spoken Tutorial Team.
13:12	Khublei shibun